

UNITED NATIONS



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UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT
**MONTHLY COMMODITY PRICE
BULLETIN**

CONFÉRENCE DES NATIONS UNIES SUR LE COMMERCE ET LE DÉVELOPPEMENT
**BULLETIN MENSUEL DES PRIX
DES PRODUITS DE BASE**

CONFERENCIA DE LAS NACIONES UNIDAS SOBRE COMERCIO Y DESARROLLO
**BOLETÍN MENSUAL DE PRECIOS
DE PRODUCTOS BÁSICOS**



VOLUME XIV, Nº 3

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VOLUME XIV, N° 3

**MARCH
MARS
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1994**

Monthly and annual price series
Séries des prix mensuels et annuels
Series de precios mensuales y anuales

MONTHLY COMMODITY PRICE BULLETIN

The *Monthly Commodity Price Bulletin* is prepared by the Division of Data Management of the UNCTAD. It is available for an annual subscription of \$US 36.00, which also covers occasional publication of a supplement.

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Le *Bulletin mensuel des prix des produits de base* est établi par la Division de la gestion des données de la CNUCED. Le prix de l'abonnement (bulletin et suppléments publiés de temps à autre) est de 36 dollars des Etats-Unis par an.

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NOTE

The historical series of monthly, quarterly and annual average prices, covering the period 1970-1989, of all the commodities included in this bulletin as also the price indices in current dollars of the three principal groups of commodities were published in a *Supplement* (TD/B/C.1/CPB/L.101/Add.1), in November 1989.

NOTE

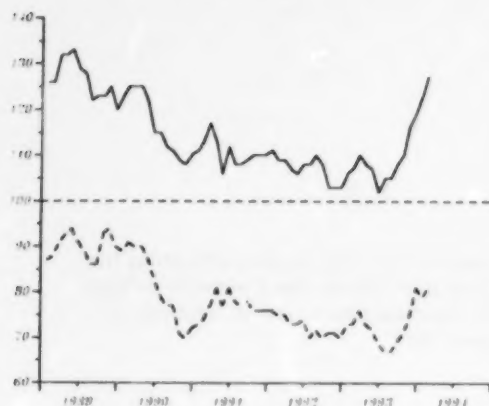
Les séries rétrospectives des prix moyens mensuels, trimestriels et annuels, couvrant la période 1970-1989, de tous les produits de base inclus dans ce bulletin ainsi que les indices des prix en dollars courants des trois principaux groupes de produits de base ont été publiées dans un *Supplément* (TD/B/C.1/CPB/L.101/Add.1) en novembre 1989.

NOTA

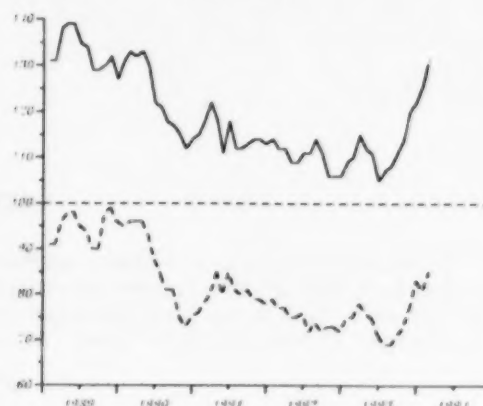
Las series retrospectivas de los precios medios mensuales, trimestriales y anuales, correspondientes al periodo 1970-1989, de todos los productos básicos incluidos en este boletín, como asimismo los índices de precios en dólares corrientes de los tres grupos principales de productos básicos se publicaron en un *Suplemento* (TD/B/C.1/CPB/L.101/Add.1), en Noviembre 1989.

**MOVEMENTS IN MONTHLY PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES
AND COMMODITY GROUPS**

ALL FOOD
(1985 = 100)



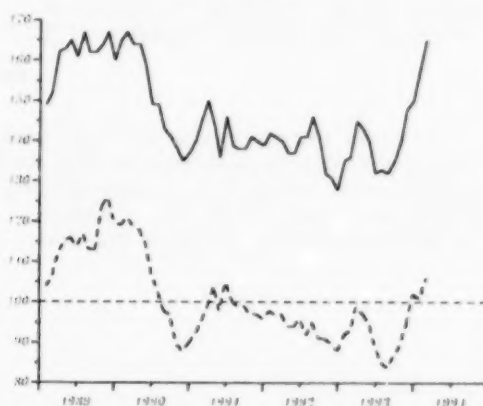
FOOD AND TROPICAL BEVERAGES
(1985 = 100)



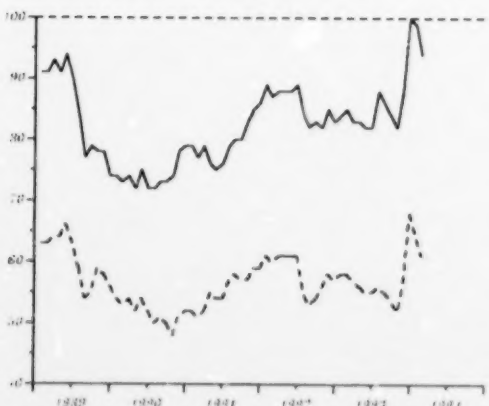
TROPICAL BEVERAGES
(1985 = 100)



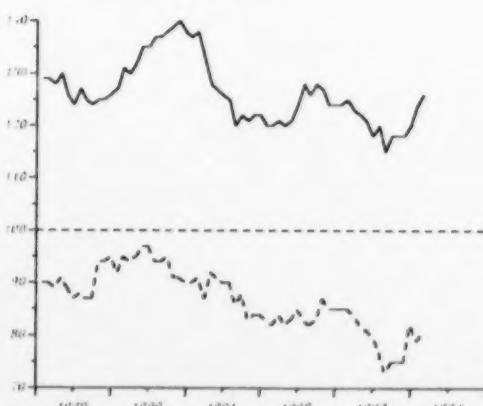
FOOD
(1985 = 100)



VEGETABLE OILSEEDS AND OILS
(1985 = 100)



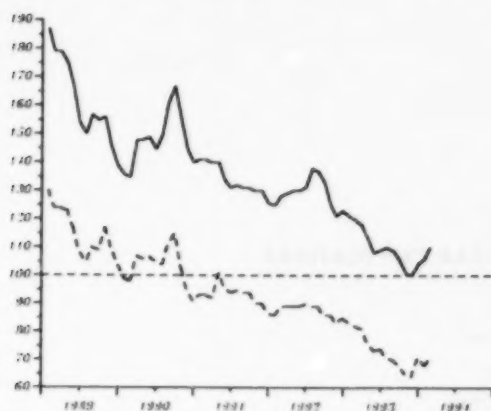
AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS
(1985 = 100)



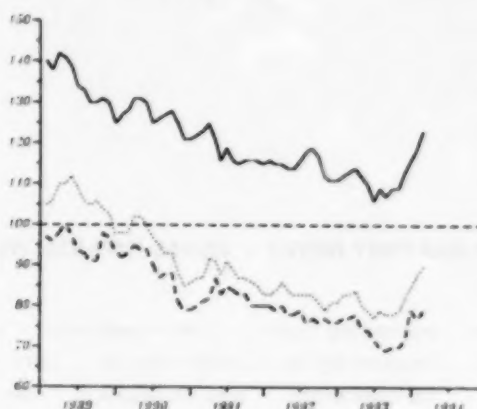
— Current dollars
- - - Current dollars deflated by the unit value index of manufactured goods exported by developed countries

MOVEMENTS IN MONTHLY PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES
AND COMMODITY GROUPS

MINERALS, ORES AND METALS
(1985 = 100)

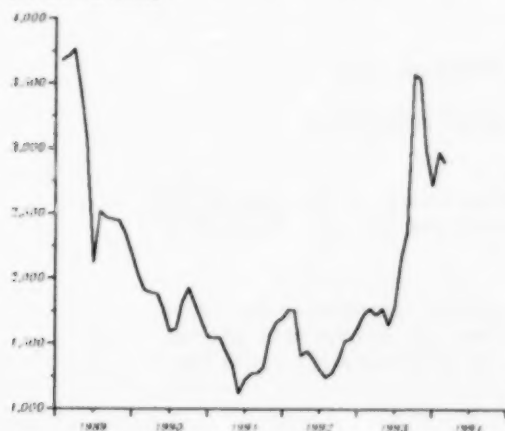


COMBINED INDEX
(1985 = 100)



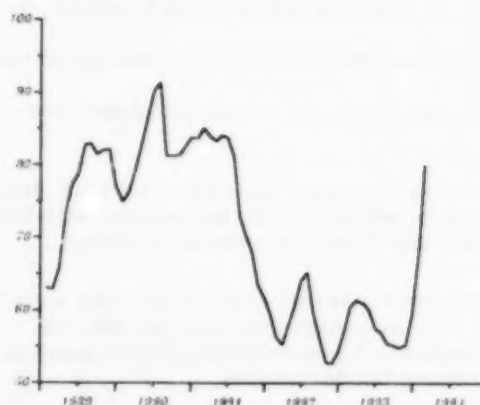
PEPPER

Singapore, white sarawak 100
% (US dollars/tonne)



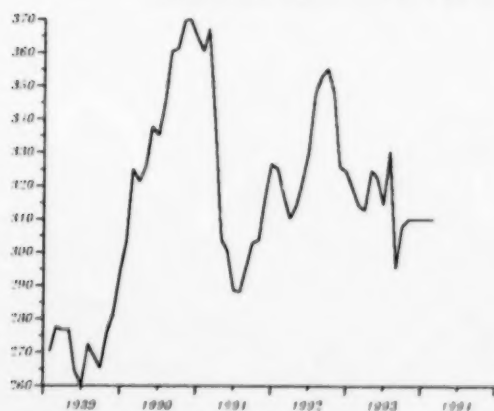
COTTON

Index A, Liverpool (US cents/lb)



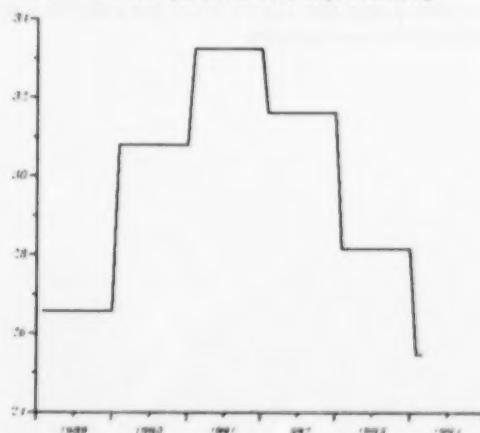
TROPICAL LOGS

Sapelli, HQ, fob Cameroon (US dollars/cubic meter)



IRON ORE

Brazilian to Europe, c.64.5% Fe. fob(US cents/lb)



— Current dollars
- - - Current dollars deflated by the unit value index of manufactured goods exported by developed countries
..... In terms of SDRs

EXPLANATORY NOTES - NOTES EXPLICATIVES - NOTAS EXPLICATIVAS

- "e" estimated figure - chiffre estimatif - estimación
- "r" revised figure - chiffre révisé - cifra revisada
- no quotations - pas de cotation - sin cotizaciones
- .. not available - aucune donnée disponible - no se dispone de datos

The annual averages are calculated from figures shown.

Les moyennes annuelles sont calculées sur la base des chiffres montrés.

Los promedios anuales se han calculado basándose en las cifras indicadas.

The monthly averages are calculated from daily quotations except in the case of the averages for wheat, cotton, tea, pepper, vegetable oilseeds and oils and cattle hides, which are calculated from weekly quotations.

Les moyennes mensuelles sont calculées à partir des cotations journalières sauf dans le cas des moyennes des prix du blé, du coton, du thé, du poivre, des graines oléagineuses et huiles végétales et des peaux de bovins, qui sont calculées sur la base des cotations hebdomadaires.

Los promedios mensuales se han calculado basándose en las cotizaciones diarias, salva los promedios de los precios del trigo, el algodón, el té, la pimienta, las semillas oleaginosas y aceites vegetales y los cueros vacunos, que se han calculado basándose en cotizaciones semanales.

1985 = 100

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
ALL FOOD													
1991	110	111	113	117	113	106	112	108	108	109	110	110	110
1992	107	111	109	109	107	106	108	108	110	108	103	103	103
1993	109	106	107	110	108	107	102	105	105	108	110	116	119
1994	125	123	127										
* FOOD AND TROPICAL BEVERAGES													
1991	115	115	118	122	118	111	118	112	112	113	114	114	113
1992	110	114	112	112	109	109	111	111	114	111	106	106	106
1993	112	109	110	115	112	111	105	107	108	111	114	120	122
1994	129	126	132										
- TROPICAL BEVERAGES													
1991	57	61	60	61	60	56	54	52	54	58	56	56	55
1992	49	53	49	49	48	46	45	46	46	46	48	51	56
1993	52	53	53	48	45	46	46	50	54	58	57	58	59
1994	57	56	59										
- FOOD													
1991	141	140	145	150	144	136	146	139	138	138	141	140	139
1992	138	142	141	140	137	137	141	141	146	141	132	131	128
1993	139	135	136	145	143	140	132	133	132	135	140	148	150
1994	162	158	165										
* VEGETABLE OILSEEDS AND OILS													
1991	80	79	77	79	76	75	76	79	80	80	83	85	86
1992	86	89	87	88	88	88	89	84	82	83	82	85	83
1993	85	84	85	83	83	82	82	86	86	84	82	88	100
1994	97	99	94										
AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS													
1991	127	137	138	133	128	127	126	125	120	122	121	122	122
1992	124	120	120	121	120	121	124	128	126	128	127	124	124
1993	120	124	125	123	122	121	118	120	115	118	118	118	120
1994	125	124	126										
MINERALS, ORES AND METALS													
1991	134	141	141	140	140	134	131	132	131	131	130	130	126
1992	129	125	128	129	130	130	131	138	137	133	125	121	123
1993	110	121	120	118	113	108r	109	110	109	106	101	100	104
1994	108	106	110										
COMBINED INDEX IN TERMS OF CURRENT DOLLARS													
1991	118	122	123	125	121	116	119	116	115	116	116	116	115
1992	115	116	115	115	114	114	116	118	119	117	112	111	111
1993	111	112	113	114	112	110r	106	109	107	109	109	113	116
1994	121	119	123										
COMBINED INDEX IN TERMS OF SDR'S													
1991	88	87	87	92	91	88	91	89	87	87	86	85	83
1992	83	83	84	86	84	83	83	83	83	81	79	81	81
1993	81	83	83	84	80	79r	77	79	78	78	79	82	85
1994	89	88	90										

1 - FOOD, TROPICAL BEVERAGES AND VEGETABLE OIL SEEDS AND OILS

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
WHEAT		ARGENTINA, TRIGO PAN, F.O.B.										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	100	70	72	86	96	103	108	110	118	110	111	111	106
1992	120	116	126	107	120	121	131	131	129	114	114	117	122
1993	122	126	130	126	126	131	135	121	114	112	108	113	121
1994	117	121	114										
WHEAT		US, NO 2, HARD RED WINTER (ORD.) F.O.B. GULF										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	129	114	115	120	121	122	121	117	127	134	146	151	160
1992	151	163	177	169	160	149	149	138	130	142	141	145	150
1993	142	156	150	151	144	138	124	127	134	135	139	149	156
1994	153	158	147										
MAIZE		ARGENTINA, C.I.F. NORTH SEA PORTS										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	140.1	127.3	126.9	132.1	135.0	136.1	135.8	134.0	135.1	145.0	149.5	158.3	166.7
1992	136.7	151.9	-	136.1	129.6	128.5	133.1	138.0	132.0	137.7	135.0	139.0	142.3
1993	141.7	132.6	122.3	120.7	122.8	122.4	132.3	137.2	145.3	159.9	165.5	172.5	166.9
1994	156.0	160.0	152.0										
MAIZE		US, NO 3 YELLOW, C.I.F. ROTTERDAM										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	126.3	123.9	126.1	123.8	114.8	125.7	125.3	124.4	128.5	134.4	130.1	127.0	126.0
1992	120.0	127.0	130.0	127.1	124.0	126.0	126.0	118.0	112.0	111.8	108.4	112.7	116.7
1993	120.4	114.1	113.9	115.4	119.0	118.5	112.3	117.1	120.8	118.3	123.9	132.7	138.8
1994	140.1	140.4	139.9										
RICE		THAILAND, WHITE 5% BROKEN, F.O.B. BANGKOK										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	314	321	343	337	308	305	308	313	315	315	305	305	295
1992	287	290	290	290	292	291	293	295	293	288	277	275	275
1993	268	280	279	268	251	229	225	230	230	230	284	350	360
1994	442	433	450										
SUGAR		F.O.B., CARIBBEAN PORTS, BULK BASIS (U.S.A.)										US CENTS / LB.	
1991	8.97	8.80	8.51	9.14	8.53	7.58	9.20	10.31	9.46	9.29	9.13	8.66	9.00
1992	9.06	8.42	7.84	8.25	9.46	9.57	10.36	10.31	9.83	9.31	8.71	8.57	8.15
1993	10.02	8.24	8.57	10.62	11.15	11.83	10.39	9.68	9.34	9.53	10.29	10.12	10.52
1994	10.56	10.30	10.82										
BEEF		ALL ORIGINS (MAINLY AUSTRALIA), US PORTS										US CENTS / LB.	
1991	120.8	117.6	124.1	117.6	118.0	119.1	122.6	121.9	119.8	124.5	123.4	122.8	118.3
1992	111.3	116.6	114.5	111.1	108.2	107.8	105.9	106.4	110.9	110.7	113.4	115.2	115.3
1993	118.7	106.8	108.3	114.6	117.6	121.4	124.4	127.9	127.2	124.0	121.1	119.8	111.7
1994	111.4	109.8	113.1										
BANANAS		CENTRAL AMERICA AND ECUADOR, F.O.B. US PORTS										US CENTS / LB.	
1991	25.61	27.07	31.48	38.00	35.63	28.13	32.50	18.90	20.38	16.68	20.33	20.25	17.95
1992	21.61	25.37	27.50	28.13	19.01	19.70	18.81	19.25	28.45	23.28	18.25	17.50	14.10
1993	20.01	24.38	26.58	29.38	25.55	20.95	17.50	16.25	14.18	16.25	14.38	16.88	17.83
1994	27.18	23.75	30.62										
BANANAS		CENTRAL AMERICA, C.I.F. NORTH SEA PORTS										DEUTSCHE MARK / TONNE	
1991	913	916	904	1190	1267	1194	1169	682	802	821	694	683	639
1992	790	801	853	836	968	847	769	596	818	882	791	683	639
1993	1137	801	1125	1138	962	887	984	1269	1280	1362	1385	1286	1160
1994	1308	1235	1380e										
BANANAS		AS ABOVE										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	551.2	607.0	610.8	740.5	732.4	701.5	655.6	381.6	460.1	484.4	410.9	421.3	408.3
1992	506.4	507.0	526.9	503.3	587.7	522.5	489.5	399.7	564.1	608.7	533.4	430.1	404.4
1993	691.8	497.5	687.2	691.4	602.4	551.6	653.4	740.4	756.1	841.3	845.5	756.5	678.0
1994	752.0	708.5	795.4e										

MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES

1 - FOOD, TROPICAL BEVERAGES AND VEGETABLE OILSEEDS AND OILS

ANNUAL AVERAGE		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
PEPPER		SINGAPORE, WHITE SARAWAK 100% . CLOSING QUOTATIONS										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	1418	1543	1550	1435	1336	1119	1227	1276	1274	1323	1577	1660	1701
1992	1470	1763	1762	1405	1445	1389	1309	1243	1274	1375	1520	1540	1620
1993	2319	1730	1775	1725	1775	1650	1781	2169	2375	3575	3542	3000	2725
1994	2938	2975r	2900										
SOYBEAN MEAL		HAMBURG, 44/45%, F.O.B. EX-MILL										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	209	208	212	202	204	213	211	197	204	218	215	212	210
1992	217	221	216	213	210	212	218	220	224	229	216	208	215
1993	221	216	216	208	209	209	209	239	239	228	219	229	225
1994	223	225	220										
FISH MEAL		ANY ORIGIN, 64/65%, C.I.F. HAMBURG										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	478	480	476	455	459	471	482	471	452	478	498	512	500
1992	482	500	494	488	489	495	491	485	493	481	469	455	438
1993	365	418	391	377	361	348	348	356	361	353	339	358	367
1994	365	306	364										
COFFEE		COLOMBIAN MILD ARABICAS, EX-DOCK N.Y. (I.C.A.)										US CENTS / LB.	
1991	89 93	91.55	94.21	99.36	99.27	91.51	90.18	88.02	88.09	91.95	82.88	82.43	79.70
1992	67 96	78.40	71.75	73.67	69.55	64.93	64.10	62.50	56.49	56.18	64.77	71.72	81.52
1993	75 79	71.61	72.45	67.07	59.77	67.35	68.13	76.40	84.18	86.58	83.02	85.56	87.33
1994	89 44	85.85	93.04										
COFFEE		BRAZILIAN AND OTHER ARABICAS, EX-DOCK N.Y. (I.C.A.)										US CENTS / LB.	
1991	72 91	75.59	79.39	83.83	81.58	75.56	72.44	69.24	68.15	75.08	65.91	66.03	62.14
1992	56 40	62.03	58.05	59.60	54.94	51.11	49.08	47.53	46.40	49.43	59.64	64.64	74.39
1993	66 57	67.13	66.34	62.60	54.92	57.26	55.70	65.76	73.25	75.58	71.65	74.20	74.51
1994	75 78	71.42	80.14										
COFFEE		OTHER MILD ARABICAS, EX-DOCK N.Y. (I.C.A.)										US CENTS / LB.	
1991	84 97	86.32	89.57	93.72	91.73	87.50	85.50	82.73	81.63	87.45	79.87	78.46	75.11
1992	63 64	72.99	67.88	69.96	65.23	60.14	58.38	57.68	52.42	52.73	61.40	67.36	77.46
1993	69 91	68.66	61.46	62.77	56.88	61.48	61.61	71.46	76.56	79.87	75.05	77.07	80.00
1994	79 95	77.21	82.69										
COFFEE		ROBUSTAS, EX-DOCK N.Y. (I.C.A.)										US CENTS / LB.	
1991	49 80	53.92	52.46	52.13	52.38	48.22	47.10	46.49	46.57	48.11	47.31	51.47	51.45
1992	43 62	49.44	43.22	43.08	42.32	38.79	38.07	39.60	39.92	42.39	45.50	49.08	52.09
1993	53 50	48.13	48.25	46.86	45.51	46.91	47.65	50.39	59.29	63.44	60.05	62.53	62.95
1994	61 58	60.91	62.25										
COFFEE		COMPOSITE INDICATOR PRICE 1976 (I.C.A.)										US CENTS / LB.	
1991	67 38	70.12	71.02	72.93	72.06	67.86	66.30	64.61	64.10	67.78	63.59	64.97	63.28
1992	53 83	61.23	55.55	56.52	53.78	49.47	48.23	48.64	46.17	49.28	53.45	58.82	64.78
1993	61 64	58.40	57.86	54.82	51.20	54.20	54.63	60.93	67.10	71.66	67.55	69.90	71.48
1994	70 76	69.06	72.47										
COFFEE		OTHER MILD ARABICAS, EX-DOCK N.Y.-BRMN/HBG(I.C.A.)										US CENTS / LB.	
1991	84 98	85.93	89.21	93.56	91.96	87.88	85.78	83.24	81.77	87.06	79.77	78.20	75.35
1992	64 04	73.41	68.45	70.37	65.92	60.86	59.09	58.20	52.93	53.23	61.57	67.31	77.19
1993	70 66	69.39	67.65	63.62	57.87	62.18	62.50	71.81	76.92	80.77	76.64	78.60	80.00
1994	81 44	78.95	83.93										
COFFEE		ROBUSTAS, EX-DOCK N.Y.-LE HAVRE/MARSEILLE (I.C.A.)										US CENTS / LB.	
1991	48 62	52.83	51.87	51.37	50.93	47.06	45.38	45.38	44.90	46.66	45.88	50.40	50.79
1992	42 66	48.83	42.57	42.59	41.36	37.68	37.17	39.19	38.85	40.98	44.19	47.67	50.81
1993	52 50	46.90	46.99	45.90	44.88	46.17	46.57	49.40	58.46	62.50	58.92	61.46	61.81
1994	60 09	59.39	60.80										

1 - FOOD, TROPICAL BEVERAGES AND VEGETABLE OILSEEDS AND OILS

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
COFFEE	COMPOSITE INDICATOR PRICE 1979 (I.C.A.)											US CENTS / LB.	
1991	66.80	69.38	70.55	72.47	71.45	67.47	65.58	64.31	63.34	66.86	62.83	64.30	63.07
1992	53.35	61.12	55.51	56.48	53.64	49.27	48.13	48.70	45.89	47.11	52.88	57.49	64.00
1993	61.63	58.14	57.32	54.76	51.38	54.18	54.54	60.61	67.69	71.64	67.78	70.03	71.50
1994	70.77	69.17	72.37										
COCOA	AV. OF DAILY PRICES, N.Y./LONDON, 3 MONTHS FUTURES											US CENTS / LB.	
1991	54.21	56.36	55.10	54.90	51.97	48.18	47.21	46.75	51.64	57.80	58.97	59.68	61.98
1992	49.79	58.17	54.10	51.17	47.37	45.15	43.67	50.00	53.43	51.03	48.58	47.80	46.98
1993	50.74	46.97	45.22	44.24	45.92	45.24	44.78	48.10	49.80	58.25	58.63	60.29	61.47
1994	56.53	57.33	55.74										
COCOA	AS ABOVE											SDR'S / TONNE	
1991	872.36	873.57	843.28	875.36	847.83	790.64	788.91	779.73	852.69	941.27	954.45	950.07	970.55
1992	780.45	909.96	857.80	825.41	761.76	717.22	681.72	703.53	808.71	771.52	746.27	775.74	745.81
1993	800.04	752.03	726.65	706.46	716.39	704.54	700.44	762.78	782.63	894.39	918.33	956.89	978.97
1994	902.76	920.06	885.47										
TEA	LONDON AUCTION PRICES (ALL TEA)											NEW PENCE / KG.	
1991	104.51	122.26	101.92	101.07	105.89	100.53	101.68	92.13	96.34	102.04	110.78	111.42	108.07
1992	114.20	96.04	91.50	95.97	114.84	116.68	108.66	107.62	113.99	117.76	122.49	135.44	149.37
1993	127.22	156.36	176.01	129.51	114.91	110.98	110.49	110.39	114.08	121.59	133.16	124.19	124.97
1994	113.90	110.27	117.53										
TEA	AS ABOVE											US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	1853.8	2366.7	2002.0	1845.0	1853.3	1733.8	1678.0	1519.9	1622.9	1760.4	1908.8	1981.8	1972.5
1992	2003.6	1737.2	1626.6	1654.6	2018.9	2113.0	2016.0	2063.9	2212.1	2183.0	2029.2	2068.0	2320.9
1993	1905.9	2396.2	2532.1	1893.0	1775.9	1717.3	1667.0	1652.0	1702.0	1855.5	1976.9	1839.5	1862.9
1994	1692.9	1647.2	1738.5										
SOYBEANS	US, NO.2 YELLOW, C.I.F. ROTTERDAM											US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	240	239	241	244	245	241	241	229	241	246	237	237	234
1992	236	236	237	240	235	247	253	237	229	227	221	229	235
1993	255	239	236	238	244	246	245	287	274	260	249	267	276
1994	278	282	273										
SOYBEAN OIL	ANY ORIGIN, CRUDE OIL, DUTCH F.O.B. EX-MILL											US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	454	455	445	453	460	444	440	431	457	468	485	466	442
1992	429	429	414	434	425	439	456	429	409	421	418	437	436
1993	480	444	433	438	448	448	461	505	483	489	491	536	589
1994	590	602	577										
SUNFLOWER OIL	ANY ORIGIN, EX-TANK ROTTERDAM											US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	474	493	467	464	466	463	477	467	461	489	498	487	457
1992	452	438	429	463	459	453	471	460	445	452	449	450	457
1993	540	467	454	456	484	503	514	552	554	558	592	625	715
1994	635	697	573										
GROUNDNUT OIL	ANY ORIGIN, C.I.F. ROTTERDAM											US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	895	1013	1027	1022	966	937	919	930	929	844	799	718	614
1992	610	619	605	595	616	651	665	644	600	562	565	575	622
1993	739	621	611	602	623	685	712	773	858	845	807	808	924
1994	1002	993	1011										
COPRA	PHILIPPINE/INDONESIAN, BULK, C.I.F. EUROPEAN PORTS											US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	286	233	226	236	224	226	245	303	299	296	353	385	411
1992	380	488	471	429	425	413	390	352	320	328	320	329	300
1993	295	278	279	277	262	274	289	303	306	288	275	308	406
1994	394	403	384										

1 - FOOD, TROPICAL BEVERAGES AND VEGETABLE OILSEEDS AND OILS

[illegible]

2 - AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
WOOL		AS ABOVE										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	5568.5	7375.4	4950.0	4782.8	5110.6	5684.7	6452.7	6004.9	5660.3	5089.3	4635.1	5300.5	5475.6
1992	4987.3	5137.0	5457.5	5551.6	5555.3	5505.1	5266.1	4947.9	4735.1	4745.7	4456.3	4214.2	4272.9
1993	3845.8	4107.1	3898.6	3902.7	3570.1	3884.0	3892.4	3861.0	3580.6	3525.1	3785.7	4132.5	4010.0
1994	4762.8	4496.3	5029.3										
WOOL		UK DOMINION CLEAN 48'S (DRY-COMBED BASIS)										NEW PENCE / KG	
1991	149	132	131	143	167	169	165	163	160	146	143	138	129
1992	154	131	154	158	160	162	157	145	144	148	165	168	160
1993	170	163	172	169	170	174	173	176	163	163	170	176	172
1994	177	171	182										
WOOL		AS ABOVE										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	2623.0	2555.3	2573.2	2610.5	2922.8	2914.7	2723.0	2689.0	2695.4	2518.8	2464.0	2454.6	2354.5
1992	2716.2	2369.5	2737.7	2724.1	2812.8	2903.7	2912.8	2780.8	2794.5	2743.6	2733.4	2565.2	2486.1
1993	2551.7	2498.0	2474.4	2470.3	2627.3	2692.5	2610.0	2633.8	2431.8	2487.4	2523.8	2606.9	2564.0
1994	2623.3	2554.4	2692.1										
JUTE		BANGLADESH, B.W.D., F.O.B. CHITTAGONG-CHALNA										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	344	378	390	385	373	339	340	340	331	325	309	310	310
1992	279	310	310	310	291	285	280	290	280	280	240	235	239
1993	271	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	225	225	320	385	455
1994	376	382	370										
SISAL		TANZANIA/KENYA, NO. 3 LONG, C.I.F. LONDON										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	696	750	750	750	740	740	740	700	700	700	620	580	580
1992	530	580	580	580	560	555	505	505	505	505	505	485	500
1993	658	570	570	600	630	630	630	660	720	720	720	720	720
1994	720	720	720										
SISAL		EAST AFRICAN, U.G., C.I.F. LONDON										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	669	725	725	725	715	715	715	670	670	670	600	550	550
1992	506	550	550	550	535	525	480	483	483	483	483	465	480
1993	615	540	540	570	605	605	605	620	680	680	670	635	635
1994	635	635	635										
CATTLE HIDES		UK DOMESTIC/IMPORT PRICE, EAST AFRICAN 8/12 LB.										US DOLLARS / 100 KG.	
1991	145	205	190	180	170	110	110	140	110	120	130	135	135
1992	140	125	125	125	125	130	140	165	145	145	145	145	165
1993	180	165	165	185	185	185	185	185	182	175	182	180	190
1994	196	197	195e										
TROPICAL LOGS		UK WHOLESALE PRICE (DOLLAR EQUIVALENT)										INDEX 1990 = 100	
1991	98.7	105.7	106.7	98.6	95.8	95.0	92.3	93.2	95.5	98.2	98.3	101.2	104.0
1992	101.8	101.8	100.4	97.8	100.9	104.1	106.6	109.9	110.6	107.4	97.8	90.7	93.1
1993	97.8	93.0	87.9	90.4	96.8	97.4	97.9	99.0	99.4	101.9	101.0	102.7	106.8
1994	107.1	107.4	108.9										
TROPICAL LOGS		SAPELLI, HIGH QUALITY, F.O.B., CAMEROON										US DOLLARS / CUBIC METER	
1991	316.1	360.5	367.1	338.8	303.9	300.8	288.9	288.2	295.1	302.8	303.7	316.1	326.7
1992	331.1	325.3	317.5	310.3	314.0	321.1	330.3	347.8	352.9	355.3	347.9	325.9	324.5
1993	314.4	319.3	314.5	312.8	324.7	322.8	314.5	330.3	295.4	308.0	310.0	310.0	310.0
1994	310.0	310.0	310.0										
TROPICAL SAWWOOD		DARK RED MERANTI, C.I.F. FRENCH PORTS										US DOLLARS / CUBIC METER	
1991	471.9	468.2	471.3	463.7	475.0	473.8	469.8	468.8	470.1	473.5	475.8	476.5	476.5
1992	513.2	485.8	502.0	506.8	511.8	517.7	519.0	522.5	523.0	521.9	521.7	517.9	508.4
1993	540.2	502.6	496.7	501.0	506.2	508.6	508.5	533.6	533.1	532.3	513.1	577.3	768.9r
1994	722.2	728.5r	715.9										

2 - AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS

[illegible]

3 - MINERALS, ORES AND METALS

ANNUAL AVERAGE		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
PHOSPHATE ROCK		KHOURIBGA, 70% BPL, F.A.S. CASABLANCA										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	42 50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50
1992	42 50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50
1993	38 00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00
1994	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANGANESE ORE		MN CONTENT, C.I.F. LONDON										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400
1992	377	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	345	345	345	345	345
1993	267	345	345	345	345	285	220	220	220	220	220	220	220
1994	220	220	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IRON ORE		BRAZILIAN TO EUROPE, C.64.5% FE, F.O.B.										US CENTS / TONNE	
1991	33 25	33.25	33.25	33.25	33.25	33.25	33.25	33.25	33.25	33.25	33.25	33.25	33.25
1992	31 62	31.62	31.62	31.62	31.62	31.62	31.62	31.62	31.62	31.62	31.62	31.62	31.62
1993	28 14	28.14	28.14	28.14	28.14	28.14	28.14	28.14	28.14	28.14	28.14	28.14	28.14
1994	25 47	25.47	25.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IRON ORE		AUSTRALIAN TO JAPAN, C.64% FE, F.O.B.										US CENTS / TONNE	
1991	32 87	31.03	31.03	31.03	33.49	33.49	33.49	33.49	33.49	33.49	33.49	33.49	33.49
1992	32 26	33.49	33.49	33.49	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85	31.85
1993	29 22	31.85	31.85	31.85	28.35	28.35	28.35	28.35	28.35	28.35	28.35	28.35	28.35
1994	28 35	28.35	28.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALUMINIUM		LONDON METAL EXCHANGE, HIGH GRADE, CASH										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	1302 2	1515.2	1504.6	1496.0	1391.9	1296.1	1275.2	1296.8	1256.5	1211.8	1150.0	1134.8	1097.6
1992	1254 3	1177.1	1266.8	1280.5	1317.1	1306.8	1275.6	1313.1	1305.1	1269.1	1173.8	1159.1	1207.1
1993	1139 1	1206.8	1201.9	1151.3	1108.5	1124.0	1165.3	1202.3	1172.1	1115.4	1087.1	1039.8	1094.3
1994	1222 3	1174.6	1270.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COPPER		LONDON METAL EXCHANGE, GRADE A, CASH										STERLING POUND / TONNE	
1991	1323 2	1265.1	1246.5	1322.5	1412.3	1336.8	1344.8	1353.8	1325.6	1346.1	1371.2	1336.8	1216.4
1992	1296 1	1182.2	1240.5	1291.7	1260.9	1224.6	1239.1	1313.8	1297.2	1307.0	1360.3	1413.2	1422.5
1993	1275 7	1472.3	1536.7	1472.3	1261.9	1159.0	1228.5	1287.5	1305.0	1219.7	1108.7	1100.3	1156.4
1994	1234 7	1208.4	1261.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COPPER		AS ABOVE										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	2338 1	2449.0	2448.5	2414.2	2471.8	2305.6	2219.3	2233.4	2233.1	2322.3	2362.7	2377.8	2220.2
1992	2282 1	2138.4	2205.2	2227.0	2216.7	2217.6	2298.9	2519.6	2517.3	2422.9	2253.5	2157.8	2210.3
1993	1912 6	2256.3	2210.7	2152.1	1950.3	1793.4	1853.4	1926.7	1946.9	1861.3	1646.0	1629.8	1723.8
1994	1835 2	1805.1	1865.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COPPER		US PRODUCER, WIRE BARS, F.O.B. REFINERY										US CENTS / LB.	
1991	107 9	113.2	113.6	112.5	111.7	104.2	102.5	102.9	104.6	109.7	109.9	108.6	101.6
1992	106 0	98.9	103.6	104.8	103.3	103.5	107.7	117.3	115.7	111.7	103.8	100.0	102.1
1993	90 1	103.6	102.3	99.1	92.0	86.3	87.2	89.1	89.4	87.2	83.7	78.9	82.3
1994	87 8	85.6	89.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NICKEL		LONDON METAL EXCHANGE, CASH										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1991	8155 6	8568.8	8672.3	8700.8	9020.9	8452.4	8280.0	8541.3	8144.7	7680.7	7443.0	7244.6	7117.8
1992	7001 2	7517.3	7861.3	7417.7	7420.6	7326.8	7192.8	7497.9	7268.0	6917.5	6305.3	5564.9	5724.1
1993	5293 4	5930.9	6038.7	5971.3	5972.3	5762.6	5532.4	5036.2	4721.8	4352.9	4448.9	4633.9	5112.1
1994	5701 5	5578.0	5825.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NICKEL		N.Y. DEALER, CATHODES, FREE MARKET										US CENTS / LB.	
1991	379 6	393.6	406.5	404.6	423.3	401.2	393.0	396.0	378.5	351.1	343.6	335.8	328.1
1992	317 7	341.6	358.8	340.5	340.5	335.2	324.8	336.3	328.8	311.5	285.3	249.9	258.7
1993	243 0	268.0	276.1	275.5	273.9	262.3	251.1	228.4	215.3	201.9	204.1	217.8	241.8
1994	262 3	254.8	269.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

3 - MINERALS, ORES AND METALS

[illegible]

MONTHLY AVERAGE OF DAILY RATES

[illegible]

INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY AGREEMENTS

(Price ranges)

Sugar

International Sugar Agreement, 1992 (no price stabilization measures)

Coffee

International Coffee Agreement, 1983, as extended (no price stabilization measures)

Cocoa

International Cocoa Agreement, 1986 (no operative price range)

Rubber

Lower and upper indicative prices in the International Natural Rubber Agreement 1987:

150 and 270 Mal./Sing. cents per kg.; as from 9 July 1990:

Reference price: 207.2 Mal./Sing. cents per kg.

Trigger action price: lower 166.0 upper 249.0 Mal./Sing. cents per kg.

Intervention price: lower 176.0 upper 238.0 Mal./Sing. cents per kg.

Jute

International Agreement on Jute and Jute products, 1989 (no price stabilization measures)

Olive oil

International Agreement on Olive oil and Table Olives, 1989 (no price stabilization measures)

Tropical timber

International Tropical Timber Agreement, 1983 (no price stabilization measures)

Wheat

International Wheat Agreement, 1986 (no price stabilization measures)

INFORMAL PRICE ARRANGEMENTS

Jute (BWD, f.o.b. Chittagong/Chalna)

Informal indicative price range for 1990/91 season: \$400 plus/minus \$23 per metric ton.

Sisal (East african, UG, c.i.f. Europe)

Informal indicative price: As from 15-18 October 1991: \$590 per metric ton.

DESCRIPTIONS AND SOURCES

Wheat

1. Argentina, Trigo Pan f.o.b. (International Wheat Council, London).
2. US, No.2, Hard Red winter (ordinary), f.o.b. Gulf (International Wheat Council).

Maize

1. Argentina, c.i.f. North Sea ports. (*Preise und Preisindizes für AussenHandelgüter*, Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden).
2. US No.3 Yellow, c.i.f. Rotterdam (*Preise und Preisindizes für AussenHandelgüter*, Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden).

Rice

Thailand: White, 5% broken, end of month price, f.o.b. Bangkok, including export duty (IMF secretariat, Washington D.C.).

Sugar

International Sugar Agreement, daily prices (f.o.b. Caribbean ports, bulk basis) calculated in accordance with article 61 of the International Sugar Agreement, 1977 (International Sugar Organisation, London).

Beef

All origins: mainly Australian, imported frozen boneless, 90% visible lean, average import price, f.o.b. port of entry (IMF secretariat, Washington D.C.).

Bananas

1. Central American and Ecuador, fresh, f.o.b. Atlantic Gulf and Pacific ports (IMF secretariat, Washington D.C.).
2. Central America, Cavendish/Valery, c.i.f. Hamburg. (*Preise und Preisindizes für Aussenhandelgüter*, Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden).

Pepper

Singapore, White Sarawak 100%, closing quotations, (Market News Service, I.T.C., Geneva).

Soybean meal

Hamburg, 44/45%, f.o.b. ex-mill. Prior to December 1989, United States, 44%, c.i.f. Rotterdam (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Fish meal

Any origin, 64/65%, c.i.f. Hamburg (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Coffee

Average of daily prices (figures provided by the Secretariat of the International Coffee Organisation, London)

1. Colombian mild Arabicas:
 - ex-dock New York, Colombian Mams.
2. Brazilian and other Arabicas: (previously Unwashed Arabicas)
 - ex-dock New York, Santos No.4.
3. Other mild Arabicas, weighted average of:
 - ex-dock New York, (75%). El Salvador Central Standard, Guatemala Prime Washed, Mexico Prime washed.
 - ex-dock Bremen/Hamburg (25%). El Salvador Strictly High Grown, Guatemala Hard Bean, Nicaragua Strictly High Grown.
4. Robustas, weighted average of:
 - ex-dock New York, (60%). Angola Ambriz 2 BB, Uganda Standard.
 - ex-dock Le Havre/Marseille (40%). Cote d'Ivoire Superior Grade II, Cameroon Superior Grade I, Central African Republic Superior 50% minimum sieve 16, Madagascar Superior Grade II.
5. Composite indicator price 1976, arithmetic mean of:
 - Other mild Arabicas, ex-dock New York and
 - Robustas, ex-dock New York.
6. Composite indicator price 1979, arithmetic mean of:
 - Other mild Arabicas, ex-dock New York (75%) and ex-dock Bremen/hamburg (25%) and
 - Robustas, ex-dock New York (60%) and ex-dock Le Havre/Marseille (40%).

Cocoa

Average of the daily prices of the nearest three active future trading months on the London Terminal Market and on the New York Coffee, Sugar and Cocoa Exchange at time of the London close. Article 26 of the International Cocoa Agreement, 1986 (International Cocoa Organisation, London).

Tea

London, auction prices, all tea. (*Monthly Statistical Summary* International Tea Committee, London).

Soybeans

United States, No.2 yellow, bulk, c.i.f. Rotterdam (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Soybean oil

Any origin, crude oil, Dutch f.o.b. ex-mill. Prior to March 1973, Netherlands: any origin, ex-tank, Rotterdam (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Sunflower oil

Netherlands: any origin, ex-tank, Rotterdam (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Groundnut oil

Any origin, c.i.f. Rotterdam (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Copra

Philippine/Indonesia, bulk, c.i.f. European ports (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Coconut oil

Philippines/Indonesia, c.i.f. Rotterdam. Before 1973, Sri Lanka, 1% bulk, c.i.f. European ports (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Palm kernel oil

Malaysian, c.i.f. Rotterdam. Prior to September 1980, Dutch, f.o.b. ex-mill (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Palm oil

Indonesian/Malaysian, 5%, c.i.f. European ports (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Cottonseed oil

United States, P.B.S.Y., c.i.f. Rotterdam (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Linseed oil

Any origin, ex-tank Rotterdam. Prior to December 1976, any origin, c.i.f. London/Hull (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Tobacco

United States, Leaf tobacco, average estimated prices received by producers for cigarettes, cigar fillers, and cigar binder tobacco, mid-month (*International Financial Statistics*, IMF, Washington).

Cotton

c.i.f. North Europe quotations (*Cotton Outlook*, Liverpool).

1. Extra long, Egypt, Giza 45, Good + 3/8 (extra long staple).
2. Long, Sudan, Barakat X4B (long staple). From February 1986 to November 1987: G5B. Prior to January 1986: G6B.
3. Medium, U.S. Memphis Territory (medium staple), Middling 1-3/32".
4. Short, U.S. Orleans/Texas, Middling 1" (short staple).
4. Short, Pakistan, Sind/Punjab, Afzal 1-1/16".
6. Cotton Outlook Index A, Middling 1-3/32".
7. Cotton Outlook Index B, (coarse count).

Wool

1. 64's (dry-combed basis) (New Zealand Wool Marketing Corporation, Clacton-on-Sea, United Kingdom).
2. 48's (dry-combed basis). Prior to August 1987: 50's. (New Zealand Wool Marketing Corporation, Clacton-on-Sea, United Kingdom).

Jute

Raw Bangladesh, B.W.D., f.o.b. Chittagong-Chalna, actual market prices (*The Public Ledger*, Watford, United Kingdom).

Sisal

1. Tanzania/Kenya, No.3 Long, c.i.f. European ports (*The Public Ledger*, Watford, United Kingdom).
2. East African, UG, c.i.f. European ports (*The Public Ledger*, Watford, United Kingdom).

Cattle hides

United Kingdom, domestic/import price, East African 8/12 lbs. (*Leather, International Journal of the Industry*, London).

Tropical logs

1. United Kingdom wholesale price index, 1985 = 100 (Department of Trade, London).
2. Sapelli, high quality (loyal and marchand), f.o.b. Cameroon. (Market News Service, ITC, Geneva).

Tropical sawnwood

Malaysia, Dark Red Meranti, c.i.f. French ports (Marchés tropicaux et méditerranéens, Paris).

Plywood

Philippines, Lauan, 3-ply, Extra, 182cm x 91cm x 4mm, wholesale price, spot Tokyo (Nihon Keizai Shinbun, Tokyo).

Rubber

1. Singapore, f.o.b. in bales, No.1 RSS, closing quotations (*The Public Ledger*, Watford, United Kingdom).
2. Average of Daily Market Indicator Price. Article 32 of the International Natural Rubber Agreement, 1987 (International Natural Rubber Organisation, Kuala Lumpur).

Phosphate rock

Khouribga 70% BPL, f.a.s. Casablanca (*Phosphorus and Potassium*, London).

Manganese ore

Metallurgical 48/50% Mn, c.i.f. United Kingdom (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Iron ore

1. Brazilian to Europe, fines, C.V.R.D., f.o.b. price per US cents/Fe (*The Tex Report*, Tokyo).
3. Australian to Japan, fines, Hamersley, f.o.b. price per US cents/Fe (*The Tex Report*, Tokyo).

Aluminium

London Metal Exchange, high grade, cash. (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Copper

1. London Metal Exchange, grade A, electrolytic wire bars, cash (*Metal Bulletin*, London).
2. US producers, wire bars, f.o.b. refinery (*Metals Week*, New York).

Lead

1. London Metal Exchange, settlement and cash seller's price in warehouse excluding duty, range main United Kingdom ports, Purity 99.97% Pb (*Lead and Zinc Statistics*, International Study Group, London).
2. North America, Producer, Weighted average, based on 1989 production figures, of the list prices of those North American (Canadian and United States) primary and secondary producers still quoting list prices, in addition to those producers who have switched to London Metal Exchange cash price plus appropriate market premiums or discounts. (*Metals Week*, New York).

Zinc

1. London Metal Exchange, settlement and cash seller's price in warehouse excluding duty, range main United Kingdom ports; Virgin zinc, special high grade; Prior to November 1988: high grade (*Lead and Zinc Statistics* International Study Group, London).
2. North America, special high grade. Price based on London Metal Exchange vase price plus premiums or discounts, depending on market conditions (*Metals Week*, New York).

Nickel

1. London Metal Exchange, cash (*Metal Bulletin*, London).
2. New York dealer, cathodes, free market (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Tin

1. London Metal Exchange, high grade, cash. Prior to August 1989 United Kingdom, free market, spot, minimum 99.85% Sn, London (*Metal Bulletin*, London).
2. Ex-works price Kuala Lumpur market (ITC reference price since 4 July 1972). Tin trade has been suspended from 24 October 1985 to end of January 1986 (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Tungsten concentrates

1. Wolfram, c.i.f. European ports, basis minimum 65% WO₃ *Metal Bulletin* decided in April 1992 to merge the wolframite and scheelite quotations into a single quotation. (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Gold

United Kingdom, 99.5% fine, London afternoon fixing, average of daily rates (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Silver

Handy & Harman, 99.9% grade refined, average of daily quotations, New York (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Crude petroleum

Average of Dubai, United Kingdom Brent and Alaska N Slope crude prices, reflecting relatively equal consumption of medium, light and heavy crudes worldwide. Dubai: Fateh 32 API, spot, f.o.b. Dubai; United Kingdom: Brent Bland 38 API, spot, f.o.b. United Kingdom ports; United States: Alaskan N Slope 27 API, spot, f.o.b. US Gulf of Mexico ports.

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ANNEX

WEIGHTS USED IN THE CALCULATION OF THE UNCTAD INDICES OF MARKET PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITY EXPORTS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

The weights shown are proportional to the value, in terms of US dollars, of exports from developing countries in the year 1984 to 1986

	Weights (per cent)			Weight (per cent)	
All food			Agricultural raw materials		
Food and tropical beverages			Linseed oil	0.67	0.11
-Food			Tobacco	18.50	3.13
Wheat ^a	4.38	2.67	Cotton:		
Maize	7.37	4.50	Extra long	3.28	0.55
Rice	9.34	5.71	Long	2.74	0.46
Sugar ^a	11.49	7.00	Medium/long	12.77	2.16
Beef and veal	4.65	2.84	Short	1.95	0.33
Bananas ^a	7.02	4.29	Wool:		
Pepper	2.37	1.45	64's	0.95	0.16
Soybean meal	10.20	6.24	48's	1.62	0.27
Fish meal	3.15	1.92	Sisal:		
-Tropical Beverages			3L	0.37	0.06
Coffee:			UG	0.16	0.03
Colombian mild arabicas	4.66	2.97	Jute	1.14	0.19
Brazilian and others arabicas	4.74	2.89	Rubber	24.14	4.08
Other mild arabicas	6.16	3.76	Hides and skins	3.61	0.61
Robustas	3.88	2.38	tropical logs	28.10	4.76
Cocoa	5.00	3.05	Total	100.00	16.90
Tea	3.21	1.96			
Vegetable oilseeds and oils			Minerals, ores and metals		
Soybeans	2.41	1.47	Phosphate rock	6.56	1.45
Soybean oil	1.57	0.96	Manganese ore	1.36	0.30
Sunflower oil	0.87	0.53	Iron ore	19.67	4.34
Groundnuts	0.30	0.18	Aluminium	22.23	4.89
Groundnut oil	0.28	0.17	Copper	30.54	6.72
Copra	0.23	0.14	Nickel	6.56	1.45
Coconut oil	1.32	0.81	Lead	1.31	0.29
Palm kernels	0.05	0.03	Zinc	1.95	0.43
Palm kernel oil	0.59	0.36	Tin	9.47	2.09
Palm oil	4.56	2.78	Tungsten	0.35	0.08
Total	100.00	61.06	Total	100.00	22.04
			Combined index		100.00

In 1984-1986, exports of the primary products included in each group index accounted for the following proportions of the value of developing countries' exports of all the commodities covered by the corresponding SITC groupings, excluding trade under special arrangements:

Group	Corresponding SITC code	Coverage (per cent)
All Food	0+1+22+4	57
- Food	0+1 ^b	52
- Tropical Beverages	071.1+072+074.1	100
- Vegetable oilseeds and oils	22+4	89
Agricultural raw materials	2-(22,27,28)	78
Minerals, ores and metals	27+28+68	71
Total		63

The relative values of developing countries' exports of these SITC groups in 1984-1986, which constitute the weights used in combining the UNCTAD group indices, are as follows:

Group	Corresponding SITC code	Group weight (per cent)
All food	0+1+22+4	61.06
- Food	0+1 ^b	36.62
- Tropical Beverages	071.1+072+074.1	17.01
- Vegetable oilseeds and oils	22+4	7.43
Agricultural raw materials	2-(22,27,28)	16.90
Minerals, ores and metals	27+28+68	22.04
Total		100.00

Note. ^a The value of exports from developing countries in 1984-1986 under special arrangements is excluded.

^b Minus (071.1 + 072 + 074.1).

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